

GEOLOGY

CLASS-XI

THEORY

One Paper

3 Hours

70 Marks

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks	Periods
I.	General Geology and Physical Geology	15	40
II.	Crystallography and Mineralogy	20	50
III.	Palaeontology	20	50
IV.	Economic Geology	15	40

Unit I : General Geology and Physical Geology

40 Periods : 15 Marks

- (i) Introduction of Geology, definition, scope of Geology and branches of Geology.
- (ii) The Earth as Planet, shape, of the Planet.
- (iii) Origin of the Earth–Nabular hypothesis. Planetesimal hypothesis. Double star hypothesis and Recent hypothesis.
- (iv) Age of the earth–Concept of determination of the age of the earth by Radioactive method.
- (v) Internal constitution and structure of the earth as revealed by Seismic waves.
- (vi) Earthquake-definition, causes, effects and types.
- (vii) Volcanoes–definition, causes, structure and products.
- (viii) Concept of Plate tectonics.
- (ix) Definition, agents and processes of weathering, erosion, denudation and deposition.

Unit II : Crystallography and Mineralogy :

50 Periods : 20 Marks

- (i) Crystal-definition, form, face, edge, solid angle, interfacial angle and its measurements, Symmetry elements, intercepts and parameters, indices and axial ratio.
- (ii) Crystal systems-Classification of seven crystal systems, -Study of the Normal Classes of Isometric system, Tetragonal system, Hexagonal system with examples.
- (iii) Mineral - definition, types of minerals (amorphous, Crystalline, rock forming minerals, ore forming minerals)
- (iv) Physical properties of minerals-form, Colour, streak, lustre, cleavage, fracture, hardness, tenacity, taste, feel, odour etc.

- (v) Nicol Prism and its construction, Part of Petrological microscope.
- (vi) Moh's scale of Hardness and its uses.
- (vii) Study of Physical properties, Chemical composition and uses of the following rock forming minerals-Quartz, Orthoclase, Microcline, Plagioclase, Calcite, Homblende, Olivine, Tourmaline, Muscovite, Biotite, Talc, Gypsum, Garner, Flourite, Apatite, Corundum.

Unit III : Palaeontology :

50 Periods : 20 Marks

- (i) Definition and branches of palaeontology
- (ii) Definition-fossil, index fossil, Megafossil, Macrofossils, Microfossils.
- (iii) Conditions for fossilisation, mode of preservation and uses of fossils
- (iv) Classification, Morphological study, time range and distribution of Lamellibranchia, Brachiopoda and Gastropoda.

Unit IV : Economic Geology

40 Periods : 15 Marks

- (i) Definition - Ore, Gangue, tenor
- (ii) Classification of mineral deposits.
- (iii) Formation of mineral deposits-Magnetic and oxidation processes.
- (iv) Study of - Origin, mode of occurrence, Geographical distribution and uses of the following ore minerals-Galena, Gold, Hematite, Magnetite, Chromite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Coal, Petroleum, Bauxite.
- (v) Mineral resources of Manipur.

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GEOLOGY

CLASS-XI PRACTICAL

One Paper

3 Hours

30 Marks

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
I.	Crystallography	06 marks
II.	Mineral Hand Specimens	08 marks
III.	Mineral Slides	04 marks
IV.	Fossils	06 marks
V.	Practical Note Book	04 marks
VI.	Viva-Voce	02 marks

Experiments :

- | | | |
|--------|--|---------|
| (i) | Study of crystal belonging to the Normal Classes of Isometric, Tetragonal, Hexagonal Systems | 4 marks |
| (ii) | Measurements of Interfacial angles on crystal models with the help of contact Goniometer. | 2 marks |
| (iii) | Determination of specific gravity of minerals with the help of Jolly's spring balance, walker's steelyard balance or Chemical balance. | 2 marks |
| (iv) | Recognition of mineral hand specimens by physical characters and simple chemical tests of the following miners - Quartz, Orthoclase, Microcline, Plagioclase, Muscovite, Biotite, tourmaline, Calcite, Homblende, talc, Gypsum, Beryl, Olivine, Garnet, Chromite, Magnetite, Heamatite, Bauxite Pyrite, Galena, Chalcopyrite, Apatite, Corundum. | 6 marks |
| (v) | Recognition of the following rock forming mineral thinslides under polarising microscope-Garnet, Quartz, Orthoclase, Microcline, Augite, Hornblende, Biotite, Muscovite and Plagioclase. | 4 marks |
| (vi) | Study of the morphological characters, time range of the following fossils - Arca, Spirifer, Productus Terebratula, Atrypa, Unio, Pecten, Cardita, Conus Voluta, Turritella, Mytilus, Physa. | 6 marks |
| (vii) | Practical Note Book. | 4 |
| (viii) | Viva-Voce. | 2 |

DESIGN OF QUESTION PAPER

Subject : **GEOLOGY**
 Paper : Theory
 Class : XI
 Full Mark : 70
 Time : 3 Hours

I.	WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES :					
	Objectives			Marks	Percentage	
	Knowledge (K)			10	15	
	Understanding (U)			35	50	
	Application (A)			21	30	
	Skill (S)			04	05	
	Total :			70	100	
II.	WEIGHTAGE TO FORM OF QUESTIONS :					
	Form of Questions		No. of Question	Time (in minutes)	Marks	Percentage
	Essay/Long Answer (E/LA)		3	52	15	21
	Short Answer (SA-I)		6	54	18	26
	Short Answer (SA-II)		10	50	20	29
	Very Short Answer (VSA)		7	14	7	10
	MCQ		10	10	10	14
	Total :		36	180	70	100
III.	WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENTS :					
	Unit/Content:			Marks	Percentage	
	I.	General Geology and Physical Geology		15	21	
	II.	Crystallography and Mineralogy		20	29	
	III.	Palaeontology		20	29	
	IV.	Economic Geology		15	21	
	Total :			70	100	
IV.	SCEHEME OF SECTIONS : Nil					
V.	SCHEME OF OPTIONS : 100% in SA-I and Essay					
VI.	DIFFICULTY LEVEL :					
	Difficult : 30% of the total marks					
	Average : 50% of the total marks					
	Easy : 20% of the total marks					

Abbreviation: K(Knowledge), U(Understanding), C(Comprehension), Exp.(Expression), Skill(S),
 E(Essay Type), SA (Short Answer Type), VSA (Very Short Answer Type),
 MCQ(Multiple Choice Question)

NOTE- (i) Two questions out of 10 (ten) questions of MCQ will be assertion & reason type question.
 (ii) Only one question of SA-I will be Case Study Based question.

DESIGN QUESTION PAPER/UNIT TEST

Subject : GEOLOGY
Unit/Paper : Practical
Class : XI
Time : 3 Hours
Full Marks : 30

I.	WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES :							
	Objectives		K	U	A	S	Total	
	Percentage of Marks		13	20	27	40	100	
	Marks		04	06	08	12	30	
II.	WEIGHTAGE TO FORM OF QUESTIONS :							
	Forms of Questions		E	SA-I	SA-II	VSA	O	Total
	No. of Questions		02	08	04	02	-	16
	Marks Allotted		08	16	04	02	-	30
	Estimated Time (in Minutes)		30	120	20	10	-	180
III.	WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENT :							
	Units/Sub-units						Marks	
	1.	Study of Crystals						4
	2.	Measurement of interfacial angle (s)						2
	3.	Determination of Specific Gravity						2
	4.	Recognition of Mineral hand Specimens						6
	5.	Microscopic study of Minerals						4
	6.	Study of Fossils						6
	7.	Practical Note book						4
	8.	Viva Voce						2
Total :						30		
IV.	SCHEME OF SECTIONS : Nil							
V.	SCHEME OF OPTIONS: Nil							
VI.	DIFFICULTY LEVEL :							
	Difficult : 30%							
	Average : 50%							
	Easy : 20%							

Abbreviation : K (Knowledge), U (Understanding), A (Application), S (Skill), E (Essay Type), SA (Short Answer Type), VSA (Very Short Answer Type), O (Objective Type)

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GEOLOGY

CLASS-XII

THEORY

One Paper

3 Hours

70 Marks

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks	Periods
I.	Structural Geology	15 marks	40 periods
II.	General Stratigraphy and Indian Stratigraphy	20 marks	50 periods
III.	Petrology	20 marks	50 periods
IV.	Applied Geology	15 marks	40 periods

Unit I : Structural Geology

40 Periods : 15 Marks

- (i) Definition and scope of structural Geology.
- (ii) Study and measurement of the dip and strike of beds.
- (iii) Concept of contour.
- (iv) Definition, parts and types of fold.
- (v) Definition, Parts, relative movements and types of fault.
- (vi) Definition and types of joints.
- (vii) Definition, types and significance of unconformities.

Unit II : General Stratigraphy and Indian Stratigraphy

50 Periods : 20 Marks

- (i) Definition, Principles and units of Stratigraphy.
- (ii) Development and sub divisions of Geological time scale and factors of stratigraphic correlation.
- (iii) Geomorphic divisions of India.
- (iv) Study of following stratigraphic systems of India-Dharwar system of Mysore, Vindhyan system of Son Valley, Gondwana system and Tertiaries of N.E. India (Assam and Manipur)

Unit III : Petrology

50 Periods : 20 Marks

- (i) Definition and types of rocks-Igneous, Sedimentary and Metamorphic and the Criteria for distinguishing them in hand specimens.
- (ii) Magma-definition and composition.
- (iii) Igneous rock-Intrusive and extrusive forms and study of texture, structures, classification of igneous rocks based on Chemical composition, mineralogical composition and mode of occurrence.

- (iv) Sedimentary rocks-Environment of deposition, Classification of Sedimentary rocks into Clastic and Non-clastics, Structure and texture of Sedimentary rocks.
- (v) Metamorphic rock-agents and types of Metamorphism, study of simple structure and texture of Metamorphic rocks.
- (vi) Study of mineralogical, structural feature and mode of occurrence of the following rock types-Granite, Dolerite, Diorite, Gabbro, Dunite, Peridotite, Pegmatite, Rhyolite, Basalt, Slate, Schist Gneiss, Marble Quartzite, Sandstone, Limestone, Shale, Conglomerate.

Unit IV : Applied Geology

40 Periods : 15 Marks

- (i) Elementary knowledge of - Mineral deposits, mineral exploration and prospecting
- (ii) Soil erosion - causes and its prevention.
- (iii) Landslide - causes and its prevention.
- (iv) Geology of underground water.
- (v) Selection of construction materials.
- (vi) Site selection of dam construction.

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GEOLOGY

CLASS-XII PRACTICAL

One Paper

3 Hours

30 Marks

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
I.	Geological Maps	10 marks
II.	Rock hand specimens	08 marks
III.	Geographical distribution of Stratigraphic System	02 marks
IV.	Geological field report	04 marks
V.	Practical Note Book	04 marks
VI.	Viva-Voce	02 marks

Experiments :

- (i) Determination of strike direction, dip direction and amount of dip of an incline surface with the help of clinometer compass.
- (ii) Description of geological map and drawing of profile.
- (iii) Recognition of rock hand specimens of the following-Granite, Gabbro, Dolerite, Dunite, Peridotite, Pegmatite, Rhyolite, Basalt, Slate, Schist, Marble, Quartzite, Sandstone, Limestone, Shale, Conglomerate.
- (iv) Geographical distribution of the following stratigraphic systems-Dharwar system; Vindhyan system of some valley, Gondwana system, Tertiaries of N.E. India.
- (v) Geological Field Report-Field work is compulsory and reports of the field work are to be submitted at the time of examination.
No student can appear practical examination without submission of field report.
- (vi) Practical Note Book.
- (vii) Viva-Voce.

Prescribed Textbook for Classes XI & XII :

1. Text Book of Geology - P.K. Mukherjee
(The world Press Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta)
2. Text Book of Geology - G.B. Mahapatra
(C.B.S. Publisher and Distributor, New Delhi)
3. Laboratory Manual of Geology - A.K. Sen
(Modern Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta)

Reference Books for Classes XI & XII :

1. Physical Geology - Dutta A.K.
(Modern Book Agencies Ptv. Ltd. Calcutta)
2. Economic Geology - Sen and Guha
(Modern Book Agencies Ptv. Ltd. Calcutta)
3. Principles of petrology - Tyrrel G.W.
(B.I. Publication Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi)
4. Text Book of Palaeontology-Woods
(C.B.S. Publisher and Distributor, Delhi)
5. Rutley's Elements of Mineralogy-Read N.H.
(C.B.S. Publisher and Distributor, Delhi)
6. Structural Geology - M.P. Billings
(Prentice Hall of India Ltd. New Delhi)

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FROM THE ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-26

DESIGN OF QUESTION PAPER

Subject : **GEOLOGY**
 Paper : Theory
 Class : XII
 Full Mark : 70
 Time : 3 Hours

I.	WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES :					
	Objectives			Marks	Percentage	
	Knowledge (K)			10	15	
	Understanding (U)			35	50	
	Application (A)			21	30	
	Skill (S)			04	05	
Total :			70	100		
II.	WEIGHTAGE TO FORM OF QUESTIONS :					
	Form of Questions		No. of Question	Time (in minutes)	Marks	Percentage
	Essay/Long Answer (E/LA)		3	52	15	21
	Short Answer (SA-I)		6	54	18	26
	Short Answer (SA-II)		10	50	20	29
	Very Short Answer (VSA)		7	14	7	10
	MCQ		10	10	10	14
Total :		36	180	70	100	
III.	WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENTS:					
	Unit/Content:			Marks	Percentage	
	I.	Structural Geology		15	21	
	II.	General Stratigraphy and Indian spratigraphy		20	29	
	III.	Petrology		20	29	
	IV.	Applied Geology		15	21	
Total :			70	100		
IV.	SCEHEME OF SECTIONS : Nil					
V.	SCHEME OF OPTIONS : 100% in SA-I and Essay					
VI.	DIFFICULTY LEVEL :					
	Difficult : 30% of the total marks					
	Average : 50% of the total marks					
	Easy : 20% of the total marks					

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NOTE- (i) Two questions out of 10 (ten) questions of MCQ will be assertion & reason type question.
 (ii) Only one question of SA-I will be Case Study Based question.

DESIGN QUESTION PAPER/UNIT TEST

Subject : GEOLOGY
Unit/Paper : Practical
Class : XII
Time : 3 Hours
Full Marks : 30

I.	WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES :							
	Objectives		K	U	A	S	Total	
	Percentage of Marks		13	20	27	40	100	
	Marks		04	06	08	12	30	
II.	WEIGHTAGE TO FORM OF QUESTIONS :							
	Forms of Questions		E	SA-I	SA-II	VSA	O	Total
	No. of Questions		03	06	04	02	-	15
	Marks Allotted		12	12	04	02	-	30
	Estimated Time (in Minutes)		60	90	20	10	-	180
III.	WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENT :							
	Units/Sub-units						Marks	
	1.	Determination of dip and strike						2
	2.	Geological mapping						8
	3.	Identification of rock and specimens						8
	4.	Stratigraphical distribution of systems						2
	5.	Geological field report						4
	6.	Practical Note book						4
	7.	Viva Voce						2
	Total :						30	
IV.	SCHEME OF SECTION : Nil							
V.	SCHEME OF OPTIONS: Nil							
VI.	DIFFICULTY LEVEL :							
	Difficult : 30% of the total marks							
	Average : 50% of the total marks							
	Easy : 20% of the total marks							

Abbreviation : K (Knowledge), U (Understanding), A (Application), S (Skill), E (Essay Type), SA (Short Answer Type), VSA (Very Short Answer Type), O (Objective Type)

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